

LIDLAW COLLEGE

Te Wananga Amorangi

122.715 Old Testament: Pentateuch Course Assessment and Delivery Outline

Campus/Delivery Mode: Distance Learning
Course Writer: Don Moffat

Semester 1, 2015
NQF Level: 7, 15 credits

CONTENT OVERVIEW

1. Pentateuch overview; its theological ideas, themes and narrative flow.
2. Critical approaches to the Pentateuch and the current state of research.
3. Introduction and overview of Genesis and exegesis of selected passages.
4. Introduction and overview of Exodus and the exegesis of selected passages
5. Introduction and overview of Leviticus and Numbers.
6. Introduction and overview of Deuteronomy and examination of key themes.
7. Exegesis of selected passages of Deuteronomy and its theological influence on the Old Testament.

ASSESSMENT TASKS

English Option

Note that the standard English Bible text for essays is either the NRSV or the NIV 2011 edition.

1. Online Discussion Forums

<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	1, 2, 4, 5
<i>Due Dates</i>	11.59pm, Sunday at the end of semester weeks 1, 3, 5, 7, 10, 11
<i>Percentage Weighing</i>	15%
<i>Length</i>	As specified below

In six lessons you will find Assessment Exercises which require you to post a response of not more than 200 words on the Online Discussion Forum to a question about some aspect of that lesson. In addition to your initial posting, you will be required to make at least one further posting of at least 50 words, which interacts with what your online tutor and other students have said. The second posting for each assessment exercise must be within 7 calendar days of the due date for the initial posting.

2. Exegetical Essay

<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	2, 3, 4, 5
<i>Due Dates</i>	11.59pm, Sunday at the end of semester week 9
<i>Percentage Weighing</i>	45%
<i>Length</i>	3000

Write an exegetical essay with a brief application to contemporary life on **one of the following:**

- a. Genesis 4:1-16.
- b. Exodus 6:1-13
- c. Deuteronomy 4:1-20
- d. Deuteronomy 30:1-20

Please see the assessment section of the course materials for further details on what is expected in an exegetical essay.

3. Topical Essay

<i>Learning outcomes</i>	1, 2, 4, 5
<i>Due Date</i>	11.59pm, Sunday at the end of Exam Week
<i>Percentage weighting</i>	40%
<i>Length</i>	3000 words

Write a topical essay on **one** of the following:

- a. Evaluate the critical approaches to the Pentateuch and identify with clear reasoning what you consider the best basis for interpreting it today.
- b. Superficially, scientific explanations for the origins of our world and humanity and those offered in the first two chapters of Genesis conflict. Analyse the key issues and identify the best way for Christians to read and apply Genesis 1-2 in contemporary life.
- c. Critically analyse the promises God gave to Abraham and their significance in the Pentateuch. In what ways might the promises apply to contemporary life?
- d. Critically assess the significance of the 10 commandments within their context and discuss their relevance for contemporary Christian and human life.
- e. Analyse critically Deuteronomy's picture of Israel as the people of God and evaluate if and how it might be applied to contemporary Christians.
- f. Analyse critically the concept of "Holy War" in Deuteronomy and discuss its applicability to contemporary Christian life.
- g. This is a two part question. First, analyse critically the issues that need to be addressed when planning to preach from the Pentateuch. Second, choose one genre (e.g. law) and demonstrate with specific examples how the ancient text might speak to contemporary life.

Hebrew Option

Note that the Hebrew text for all translation and exegesis is *Biblical Hebraica Stuttgartensia* Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 1969/77.

1. Online Discussion Forums and Translation

<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	1, 2, 4, 5, 6
<i>Due Dates</i>	11.59pm Sunday end of semester weeks 1 and 3 (Part a), Parts b and c to be set by tutor
<i>Percentage Weighting</i>	20%
<i>Word Count</i>	As specified below

This assessment consists of three parts:

a) *Two postings on the online forums.*

Respond to the questions for the compulsory forums on weeks 1 and 3 along with the students doing the English option. Follow the guidelines set out under the English Option. This will make up 5% of your grade

b) *Four live Hebrew tutorials.*

You will participate in 4 audio tutorials with your Hebrew tutor where you will read from the Hebrew text and discuss textual and grammatical insights. These sessions will be based around set passages in Genesis (2) and Deuteronomy (2) and will operate live using Laidlaw's *Adobe Connect Pro* online conferencing tool. Your tutor will advise you of the details of these tutorials.

c) *Two translations from the Hebrew Text.*

For two of the four tutorials you will submit a written translation. The first will be a more critical translation and will include notes. The second will be a more dynamic translation. These translations and participation will make up 15% of your grade

2. Exegetical Essay

<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	2, 3, 4, 5, 6
<i>Due Dates</i>	11.59pm Sunday at the end of semester week 9
<i>Percentage Weighing</i>	45%
<i>Length</i>	2500

This essay has two parts:

- Write your own formal translation of the one of the passages listed below. Footnote significant translational issues, such as, word choices, grammatical constructions or textual variants. The translation will not count toward the word limit for the essay.
- Write an exegetical essay. See the assessment section for further details on what is expected in an exegetical essay.

Choose one of the following:

- Genesis 4:1-7.
- Exodus 6:2-8
- Deuteronomy 4:1-8
- Deuteronomy 30:1-7

4. Topical Essay

<i>Learning outcomes</i>	1, 2, 4, 5
<i>Due Date</i>	11.59pm, Sunday at the end of Exam Week
<i>Percentage weighting</i>	35%
<i>Length</i>	3000 words

Write a topical essay on **one** of the following:

- Evaluate the critical approaches to the Pentateuch and identify with clear reasoning what you consider the best basis for interpreting it today.
- Superficially, scientific explanations for the origins of our world and humanity and those offered in the first two chapters of Genesis conflict. Analyse critically the key issues and identify the best way for Christians to read and apply Genesis 1-2 in contemporary life.
- Critically analyse the promises God gave to Abraham and their significance in the Pentateuch. In what ways might the promises apply to contemporary life?
- Critically assess the significance of the 10 commandments within their context and discuss their relevance for contemporary Christian and human life.
- Analyse critically Deuteronomy's picture of Israel as the people of God and evaluate if and how it might be applied to contemporary Christians.
- Analyse critically the concept of "Holy War" in Deuteronomy and discuss its applicability to contemporary Christian life.
- This is a two part question. First, analyse critically the issues that need to be addressed when planning to preach from the Pentateuch. Second, choose one genre (e.g. law) and demonstrate with specific examples how the ancient text might speak to contemporary life.

CRITERIA FOR ASSESSMENT

English Option

1. Online Discussion Forums

Before beginning your first online discussion, please see the grading grid (rubric) on the “online discussion grading guide and indicative mid-semester feedback” for further details on how these criteria will be applied.

- Engagement with material
- Constructive engagement with others
- Structure and presentation
- Timeliness

2. Exegetical essay

- Appropriate exegetical methods used
- Widespread utilisation of appropriate tools and resources
- Clarity and depth of critical analysis
- High level of exegetical competence demonstrated in handling the text
- Communication and presentation: clarity, format, spelling, grammar; annotation and bibliography.

3. Topical Essay

- Extensive coverage of relevant content
- Advanced integration of ideas and development of argument
- Evidence of in-depth and perceptive critical reflection
- Widespread reading and research
- Communication and presentation: clarity, format, spelling and grammar; annotation and bibliography.

Hebrew Option

1. Online Discussion forums and Translation

See the English Option for the Discussion Forum grading criteria for part a.

Part b, the four live Hebrew tutorials, will be assessed against the following:

- Participation: Quality of participation in the tutorials, including timely presentation of translation samples and insightfulness in discussion.

The translations, part c, will be assessed against the following:

For the first translation

- *Accurate Translation*: That the translation is true to the Hebrew text.
- *Critical Notes*: That the translation is well supported with critically insightful notes.
- *Critical Textual Analysis*: Key textual issues, such as syntactical constructions and manuscript variants, are critically evaluated and, as appropriate, incorporated into the translation.

For the second translation

- *Contemporary Appropriateness*: That the translation reads well for English speakers in NZ today.
- *Dynamic equivalence*: That the translation reflects a greater awareness of ‘thought for thought’ equivalence, including (where appropriate) some equivalent colloquial phrases.

2. Exegetical Essay

- Appropriate exegetical methods used
- Widespread utilisation of appropriate tools and resources
- Accuracy of translation and demonstration of the critical application of language insights to the exegetical task with discussion.
- Clarity and depth of critical analysis
- High level exegetical competence demonstrated in handling the text

- Communication and presentation: clarity, format, spelling, grammar; annotation and bibliography.

3. Topical Essay

- Extensive coverage of relevant content
- Advanced integration of ideas and development of argument
- Evidence of in-depth and perceptive critical reflection
- Widespread reading and research
- Communication and presentation: clarity, format, spelling and grammar; annotation and bibliography.

LEARNING HOURS

Study of course materials	50 Hours
Participation in the online discussion forum	15 Hours
Exegetical essay	45 Hours
Topical Essay	40 Hours
Total	150 Hours

TEXTBOOKS

Required Texts:

Wenham, G. *Exploring the Old Testament: Pentateuch*. London: SPCK, 2003.

Not “required” but very helpful are:

Alexander, T. D. *From Paradise to the Promised Land: An Introduction to the Pentateuch*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Academic, 2012. [Available at the Laidlaw Library as an **E-book**]

Vogt, Peter T. *Interpreting the Pentateuch: An Exegetical Handbook*. Grand Rapids: Kregel Academic, 2009.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Pentateuch

Barton, John and John Muddiman, eds. *The Pentateuch*. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press, 2010. [Available at the Laidlaw Library as an **E-book**]

Birch, Bruce C. et. al. *A Theological Introduction to the Old Testament*, 35-174. Nashville: Abingdon, 1999.

Blenkinsopp, Joseph. *The Pentateuch: An Introduction to the First Five Books of the Bible*. London: SCM, 1992.

_____. “The Pentateuch.” In *The Cambridge Companion to Biblical Interpretation*, ed. John Barton. Cambridge: CUP, 1998.

Briggs, Richard and Joel N. Lohr, eds. *A Theological Introduction to the Pentateuch: Interpreting the Torah as Christian Scripture*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Academic, 2012. [Available at the Laidlaw Library as an **E-book**]

- Christensen, Duane. L. "The Pentateuchal Principle within the Canonical Process." *JETS* 39 (1996): 537-548.
- Clines, David J. *The theme of the Pentateuch*. Second edition. Sheffield: JSOT Press, 1997. [An important work of literary analysis.]
- _____. "Images of Yahweh: God in the Pentateuch." In *Studies in Old Testament Theology*, eds. Robert L. Hubbard, Jr., Robert K. Johnston and Robert P. Meye, 79-98. Dallas: Word, 1992.
- Eskenazi, Tamara Cohn. "Torah as Narrative and Narrative as Torah". In *Old Testament Interpretation; Past, Present, and Future*, eds. J. L. Mays, D. L. Petersen, and K. H. Richards, 13-30. Edinburgh: T. & T. Clark, 1995.
- Fretheim, Terence E. *The Pentateuch*. Nashville: Abingdon, 1996.
- Hamilton, Victor. *Handbook on the Pentateuch: Genesis, Exodus, Leviticus, Numbers, Deuteronomy*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1982
- House, Paul R. *Old Testament Theology*, pp. 58-196. IVP: Downers Grove, Ill., 1998. [Each section is followed by a "Canonical Synthesis" which helpfully attempts to relate the specific concerns of Old Testament section to the wider canon of the whole Bible.]
- Knight, Douglas, A. "The Pentateuch". In *The Hebrew Bible and Its Modern Interpreters*, eds. D. A. Knight and G. M. Tucker. Chico, California: Scholars Press, 1985.
- Lohfink, Norbert. *Theology of the Pentateuch. Themes of the Priestly Narrative and Deuteronomy*. Edinburgh: T. & T. Clark, 1994.
- McBride, S. Dean. "Perspective and Context in the Study of Pentateuchal Legislation". In *Old Testament Interpretation; Past, Present, and Future*, eds. J. L. Mays, D. L. Petersen, and K. H. Richards, 47-59. Edinburgh: T. & T. Clark, 1995.
- Mann, Thomas W. *The Book of the Torah. The Narrative Integrity of the Pentateuch*. Atlanta: J. Knox, 1988.
- Petersen, David L. "The Formation of the Pentateuch.". In *Old Testament Interpretation; Past, Present, and Future*, eds. J. L. Mays, D. L. Petersen, and K. H. Richards, 31-45. Edinburgh: T. & T. Clark, 1995.
- Rogerson, John W. *A Theology of the Old Testament: Cultural Memory, Communication, and Being Human*. Minneapolis, MN: Fortress Press, 2010. [Available at the Laidlaw Library as an **E-book**]
- Sailhamer, John H. *The Pentateuch as Narrative: A Biblical-Theological Commentary*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1992. [See his Introduction, 1-79; in particular his suggestions about structure and purpose, 33-59.]
- _____. *Torah as Story*. Edinburgh: T. & T. Clark, 2000.
- Whybray, R. Norman. *Introduction to the Pentateuch*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1995.
- Wolf, Herbert. *An Introduction to the Old Testament Pentateuch*. Chicago: Moody Press, 1991. [See his section on the Theology of the Pentateuch, 23-40. For a different approach see the sections in the Old Testament Theologies of W. Eichrodt and G. von Rad dealing with the Pentateuch.]

Further Resources specifically on Genesis:

Alter, R. *Genesis*. New York: W.W. Norton, 1996.

[This is translation of Genesis with footnotes that comment on grammar and word choice or occasionally makes explanatory remarks about the text. It is a model that those taking the Hebrew option will find helpful.]

Alders, G.C. *Genesis*. 2 Vols. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1981

Brown, William P. *The Ethos of the Cosmos*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1999.

Blenkinsopp, Joseph. *Creation, Un-Creation, Re-Creation: A Discursive Commentary on Genesis 1-11*. London, T&T Clark, 2011.

Brueggemann, Walter. *Genesis in Bible Commentary for Teaching and Preaching*. Atlanta, Georgia: John Knox Press, 1982. [Available at the Laidlaw Library as an **E-book**]

Cassuto, Umberto. *Genesis*, 2 Vols. Jerusalem: Magnes Press, 1961-64.

Coats, G.W. *Genesis with an Introduction to Narrative Literature*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1983.

Good, Edwin M. *Genesis 1-11: Tales of the Earliest World. A New Translation and Essay*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 2011. [Available at the Laidlaw Library as an **E-book**]

Hamilton, Victor. *The Book of Genesis: Chapters 1-17*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1990.

_____ *The Book of Genesis: Chapters 18-50*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1995.

[A fairly full commentary with a sound exegetical technique. Adopts a verse by verse approach. Conservative-evangelical; concerned primarily with the final form of the text. See also Mathews and Wenham.]

Kidner, Derek. *Genesis: An Introduction and Commentary*. London: Tyndale, 1980.

[A Tyndale Commentary, designed for the average reader. This is not a technical exegesis suitable for this level of study, but, as always, Kidner writes well and has valuable insights. A little eccentric on issues of human origins.]

Mathews, Kenneth A. *Genesis 1-11:26*. Nashville: Broadman & Holman, 1996.

_____ *Genesis 11:27-50:26*. Nashville: Broadman & Holman, 2005

[A conservative, detailed and scholarly interpretation of these chapters. Fearlessly tackles some of the most difficult issues in the debate over the theology and contemporary application of many of the passages in this section of Scripture. One does not always have to agree with the conclusions to appreciate the attempt. Use with Wenham and Hamilton.]

Moberly, R. W. L. *The Theology of the Book of Genesis*. Cambridge, NY: Cambridge University, 2009. [Available at the Laidlaw Library as an **E-book**]

Ross, J. *Creation and Blessing*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1996.

Sailhamer, John H. "Genesis". In *The Expositor's Bible Commentary*, vol.1. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1990.

Sarna, Nahum. *Genesis: J P S Torah Commentary*. Philadelphia: Jewish Publication Society, 1989.

Speiser, A. *Genesis: Introduction, Translation and Notes*. New York: Doubleday, 1964.

von Rad, Gerhard. *Genesis*. Revised edition. London: SCM Press, 1961.

[Gerhard von Rad is stimulating in his ability to extract challenging theological insights from the text. His interpretation is ultimately too dependent on his earlier tradition-critical work to be entirely satisfying.]

Walton, John H. *Genesis: From Biblical Text to Contemporary Life*. The NIV Application Commentary. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2001.

[Half of the book is devoted to the exegesis of Genesis 1-11. The introduction is relatively brief, but the exegesis is quite detailed and generally well done. The commentary series of which this book is a part moves beyond exegesis to application. Walton is keenly aware of and able to interact very profitably with many of the major issues in today's world in the light of the Book of Genesis and its theology.]

Wenham, G. *Genesis 1-15*. Waco: Word, 1987.

_____ *Genesis 16-50*. Dallas: Word, 1994.

[By the same author as the required text for this course these are quality commentaries. Wenham is a skillful and nuanced commentator.]

Westermann, Claus. *Genesis 1-11*. Minneapolis: Augsburg, 1984.

_____ *Genesis 12-36*. Minneapolis: Augsburg, 1985

_____ *Genesis 37-50*. Minneapolis: Augsburg, 1986.

[A massive commentary on Genesis. Extensive bibliography. Essential reading for advanced students. Detailed verse by verse exegesis. Skilful use of Form Criticism. Limited ultimately by a quite rigorous Phenomenological Method applied to Genesis 1-11]

Waltke, Bruce K. with Cathi J. Fredricks. *Genesis: A Commentary*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2001.

[Quite a full exegesis.]

The New Interpreter's Bible: General articles and Introduction, Commentary & reflections for each book of the Bible, including the Apocryphal/Deuterocanonical books. Vol.1. Nashville: Abingdon, 2004.

Further Resources specifically on Exodus:

Bruckner, J. K. *Exodus*. Peabody: Hendrickson, 2008

Childs, B. S. *The Book of Exodus*. London: SCM, 1974.

Coggins, R. J. *The Book of Exodus*. Peterborough: Epworth, 2000.

Cole, A. R. *Exodus*. London: IVP, 1973.

Durham, J. I. *Exodus*. Waco: Word, 1987.

Enns, P. *Exodus*. Grand Rapids; Zondervan, 2000.

Fretheim, T.E. *Exodus*. Louisville; John Knox, 1990.

Hamilton, V. P. *Exodus: An Exegetical Commentary*. Grand Rapids; Baker Academic, 2011.

Meyers, C. L. *Exodus*. Cambridge; Cambridge University Press, 2005.

Noth, M. *Exodus*. Trans. J. Bowden; London: SCM, 1962.

[A classic commentary by an important German scholar. Technical and critical in approach]

Sarna, N. M. *Exodus: JPS Torah Commentary*. Philadelphia: Jewish publication Society, 1991.

Stuart, D. K. *Exodus*. Nashville: Broadman and Holman, 2006

Further Resources specifically on Leviticus and Numbers:

Bellinger, W. H. Jr. *Leviticus, Numbers*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Books, 2012. [Available at the Laidlaw Library as an **E-book**]

Brenner, Atalaya and Archie Chi Chung Lee, eds. *Leviticus and Numbers*. Minneapolis, MN: Fortress Press, 2013. [Available at the Laidlaw Library as an **E-book**]

Further Resources specifically on Deuteronomy:

Christiansen, D. L. *Deuteronomy 1:1-21:9*. Nashville; Thomas Nelson, 2001.

Christiansen, D. L. *Deuteronomy 21:10-34:12*. Nashville; Thomas Nelson, 2002.
[Christiansen has an idiosyncratic approach based on the idea that Deuteronomy is song. It is also quite technical. His unusual approach limits the usefulness of this 2 volume commentary.]

Craigie, P. C. *The Book of Deuteronomy*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1976.
[Despite its age it is still one of the better commentaries on Deuteronomy.]

McConville, J.G. *Deuteronomy*. Leicester: Apollos, 2002.
[An excellent commentary that is not overly detailed or technical but covers the issues well and is clearly written.]

Miller, P. *Deuteronomy*. Louisville; Westminster John Knox, 1990.

Nelson, R. D. *Deuteronomy*. Louisville; Westminster John Knox, 2002.
[A fine commentary that competes with McConville in its clarity and insight.]

Payne, D.F. *Deuteronomy*. Louisville, Westminster, 1985.

Tigay, J. H. *Deuteronomy: JPS Torah Commentary*. Philadelphia: Jewish Publication Society, 1996.

Von Rad, G. *Deuteronomy*. London: SCM, 1966.

Wright, C. J. H. *Deuteronomy*. Peabody: Hendrickson, 1996.