

# LIDLAW COLLEGE

*Te Wananga Amorangi*

## 120.515 Old Testament Introduction Course Assessment and Delivery Outline

**Campus:** Manukau  
**Lecturer:** Naylor Owen

Semester 1, 2015  
NQF Level: 5, 15 credits

### CONTENT OVERVIEW

- a. Overview of the Old Testament, the historical geography of Ancient Israel, and sources and approaches used in studying the Old Testament
- b. Creation and the Primeval Prologue (Gen 1-11)
- c. The Patriarchal Narratives (Gen 12-50)
- d. The Exodus and the Sinai Covenant (Exodus)
- e. Conquest and Settlement (Joshua, Judges, Ruth)
- f. The monarchy from Saul to Solomon (1 & 2 Samuel)
- g. The divided kingdoms of Israel and Judah (1 & 2 Kings)
- h. The eighth century prophets (Isaiah, Hosea, Amos, Micah)
- i. The exile and its impact on Israel's faith (Jeremiah, Lamentations)
- j. Exilic and post-exilic prophecy (Ezekiel, Daniel)
- k. Restoration and reconstruction (Ezra, Nehemiah)
- l. Wisdom literature (Job, Psalms, Proverbs, Ecclesiastes, Song of Songs)

### ASSESSMENT TASKS AND DUE DATES

Assessment tasks involve the following:

#### i. Participation in online discussion

<i>Learning outcomes:</i>	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
<i>Due dates:</i>	Midnight Sunday of Weeks 2, 3, 6, 7, 8 and 11
<i>Percentage weighting:</i>	15%

The online discussion requires you to engage with various themes and topics. Typically these tasks will require you to prepare an initial post of no more than 200 words, followed by a response to at least one other student's post of at least 50 words. The second and subsequent posts must be made within one week of your initial post. Specific instructions will accompany each online discussion task. Students are expected to complete all online discussions in a timely manner.

#### ii. Content Tests

<i>Learning outcomes:</i>	1, 2.
<i>Due dates:</i>	Content test A is due by Midnight Sunday 15.03.2015 Content test B is due by Midnight Sunday 29.03.2015
<i>Percentage weighting:</i>	20% (10 % for each test)

The student will complete **two** content tests, each worth 10% of the final grade. Each content test is comprised of 20 multi-choice questions. You will have 20 minutes from the time you start the test to complete it. If you are not happy with your result, you may have up to 2 additional attempts at the test over a period of one week, i.e. a total of 3 attempts for each content test. This will enable you to improve your grade and to go back and revise aspects of

the course you are uncertain of. N.B. the questions are selected randomly from a pool of over 100 questions. This means that no test will be identical. Your highest grade of the three attempts will be the one that is recorded.

### **Content Test A**

The first content test will test the student's learning of Modules 1-2, and selected portions of the Old Testament from Gen 1-11.

### **Content Test B**

The second content test will test the student's learning of Modules 3-4, and selected portions of the Old Testament from Gen 12-50 and Exodus.

### **iii. Essay**

<i>Learning outcomes:</i>	3, 4, 5
<i>Due date:</i>	Midnight Sunday 24.05.2015
<i>Percentage Weighting</i>	35%
<i>Length:</i>	2000 words
<i>Expected Sources:</i>	Minimum 5, taken from Indicative Bibliography

Choose **ONE** of the following four topics, and write a 2000 word essay on it, following the instructions given, and making use of the indicative bibliography provided for your chosen topic.

- 1. Discuss the four major covenants of the Old Testament (Noah, Abraham, Moses, David). In your survey, look at the important formal features of each covenant, including attention to such issues as whether these covenants are “conditional” or “unconditional”. Explore their respective contexts and meaning, and the contribution of each to the development of the idea of covenant throughout the Old Testament.**

For this topic, you will need to read carefully and study the biblical material about the four covenants. As well as your own study of the covenants as recorded in the Old Testament, a good place for further information will be Bible dictionaries and theological dictionaries (obviously start by looking up “covenant”). When you are ready to dig deeper, you may find the following helpful as well:

Faley, Roland J. *Bonding with God : a reflective study of biblical covenant*. Mahwah NJ.: Paulist Press, 1997.

Mckenzie, Steven L. *Covenant*. St Louis, MO.: Chalice, 2000.

McComiskey, Thomas Edward. *The covenants of promise: a theology of the Old Testament covenants*. Nottingham: InterVarsity, 1985.

Meadors, Edward P. *Creation, sin, covenant, and salvation : a primer for biblical theology*. Eugene, Or.: Cascade, 2011.

Nicholson, Ernest W. *God and his people: covenant and theology in the Old Testament*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1986.

Horton, Michael Scott. *God of promise : introducing covenant theology*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 2006.

- 2. Explore the ethical difficulties associated with the conquest of the Promised Land, and discuss the idea of ḥērem (devoted) as justification for these. How do we reconcile these difficulties with our wider understanding of the character of God?**

This is quite a complex topic, so you will need to be prepared to do some careful thinking as you interact with the biblical material (particularly in Joshua) and also as you do your wider research through reading. The best place to start will be to look carefully at exactly what commands God gives to the Israelites as they enter the promised land. You will also need to do a brief study of the word *ḥērem* (this is the Hebrew word which is translated as 'devoted' in Joshua 6:17, 18, 21 and in a number of other places in Joshua). Bible dictionaries will be a good place to start for this. Many commentaries on Joshua will address this issue, and will also be a useful resource. The following resources will also help you dig deeper into this topic:

Cowles, C. S. et al., *Show them no Mercy – 4 views on God and Canaanite Genocide*. Grand Rapids, MI.: Zondervan, 2003.

Earl, Douglas. *The Joshua Delusion? Rethinking Genocide in the Bible*. Eugene, Or.: Cascade, 2010.

Green, Joel B. and Jacqueline E Lapsley, eds. *The Old Testament and Ethics – A Book-by-book Survey*. Grand Rapids, MI.: Baker Academic, 2013.

Lind, Millard C. *Yahweh is a Warrior – The Theology of Warfare in Ancient Israel*. Scottsdale, PA.: Herald Press, 1980.

McDonald, Patricia M. *God and Violence – Biblical resources for living in a small world*. Scottsdale, PA.: Herald Press, 2004.

Niditch, Susan. *War in the Hebrew Bible – A Study in the Ethics of Violence*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.

Seibert, Eric A. *The Violence of Scripture – Overcoming the Old Testament's Troubling Legacy*. Minneapolis, MN., Fortress Press, 2012.

Von Rad, Gerhard. *Holy War in Ancient Israel*. Grand Rapids, MI.: Eerdmans, 1991.

- 3. Compare and contrast Moses and David as national and religious leaders of Israel. How are they alike in their responses to those who oppose them? How are they different? Discuss what each contributes to our understanding of leadership in the Old Testament. Also comment briefly on how each can be seen as a fore-runner to Christ.**

To answer this question, you will need to spend some time reading carefully about the lives of these two leaders. Be sure to look carefully throughout the Old Testament for information about both Moses and David as leaders, as well as reading the main narrative of their life story. You may find it helpful to consult the following resources:

Fischer, James A. *Leaders and people in biblical stories*. Collegeville, Minn.: Liturgical Press, 2004.

Hutton, Rodney R. *Charisma and authority in Israelite society*. Minneapolis: Fortress, 1994.

Stevens, Marty E. *Leadership roles of the Old Testament: king, prophet, priest, and sage*. Eugene, OR.: Cascade, 2012.

- 4. Discuss the function of 'the prophet' in Israel from the time of the monarchy through to the post-exilic period. To what degree does this carry over into the New Testament period, and what implications might this have for Christians today?**

(N.B. At least 1200 words should be devoted to addressing the Old Testament portion of this question).

Structure your essay so that the Old Testament section is dealt with first, and this is then followed by a brief look at how the subject carries over into the New Testament period, first of all with Jesus himself, and then the early church. The application section should come last.

When focusing on the Old Testament section, note such concepts as: the nature and purpose of Old Testament prophecy; what the Old Testament prophets actually did and who their audience were; the relationship between prophesy and the Holy Spirit; how one might tell a true prophet from a false prophet; the prophet in relation to the covenant; the prophet in relation to the king; and the widening definition of prophecy into the 2<sup>nd</sup> temple period. When focusing on the New Testament briefly consider the prophetic nature of Jesus' ministry and that of the apostles, and the function of prophesy in the early church. In light of your investigation, consider what might it mean to speak prophetically into church and society today?

You may find it helpful to consult the following resources (some of these are on the Moodle site for this course):

Grudem, Wayne A. *The Gift of Prophecy in the New Testament and Today*. Westchester: Crossway Books, 1988.

Grudem, Wayne A. 'Why Christians Can Still Prophecy', *Christianity Today*. Sept 16, 1988, 29-35.

Herzog, William R II. *Prophet and Teacher: An Introduction to the Historical Jesus*. Louisville: Westminster, 2005. 109-124.

Hill, C. *Prophecy Past and Present*. Crowborough: Highland Books, 1989.

Houston, G. *Prophecy Now*. Leicester: IVP, 1989.

Petersen, David L. 'False Prophecy' and 'Prophet, Prophecy' in *The New Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible*, Vol. 4. Eds. Sakenfeld, K.D., et al. Nashville: Abingdon Press, 2009, 620-21, 622-25, 628-36.

Schmitt, John J. "Pre-exilic Hebrew Prophecy", and J. Barton. "Post-Exilic Hebrew Prophecy", in *Anchor Bible Dictionary*. Vol 5, pp. 482-502.

Witherington III, B. *Jesus the Seer: The Progress of Prophecy*. Peabody: Hendrickson, 1999.

Wright, N.T. "The Praxis of a Prophet", in *Jesus and the Victory of God*. London: SPCK, 1996, 162-197.

#### iv. Exam

<i>Learning outcome:</i>	1, 2, 3, 4, 5
<i>Due date:</i>	Exam Week. Date to be Advised.
<i>Percentage Weighting</i>	30%
<i>Length:</i>	2 hours

The student will sit a two hour exam, which will comprise of two essay type questions, and three short paragraph questions.

### CRITERIA FOR ASSESSMENT

#### Participation in online discussion

Before beginning your first online discussion, please see the grading grid (rubric) on the “online discussion assignment coversheet” for further details on how these criteria will be applied.

- Engagement with material
- Constructive engagement with others
- Structure and presentation
- Timeliness

### Essay

- Breadth of understanding
- Depth of treatment
- Critical judgment
- Skill and appropriateness of application
- Cohesion, logic and flow of the argument
- Presentation, style, grammar and spelling

### Exam

Grading criteria for paragraph type questions:

- Question understood and answered
- Coverage of significant points

Grading criteria for essay type questions

- Question understood and answered
- Coverage of significant points
- Depth of treatment
- Critical judgment
- Coherent and logical presentation
- Fluency, grammar, vocabulary

## LEARNING HOURS

120.515 is a 15 credit course consisting of 150 learning hours. The assignment tasks and learning hours are as follows.

<b>Task</b>	<b>Weight</b>	<b>Hours</b>
Learning guide and readings		50 hours
Online discussion	15%	20 hours
Content Tests (x2)	20%	20 hours
Essay	35%	40 hours
Exam	<u>30%</u>	<u>20 hours</u>
	100%	150 hours

Although this guideline regarding learning hours is not intended to be applied rigidly, it should help ensure a balanced workload.

## TEXTBOOK

The compulsory textbook for this course is:

La Sor, W. and D.A. Hubbard, et al. *Old Testament Survey*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Grand Rapids, MI.: Eerdmans, 1996.

## **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

### **Other Highly Recommended Texts**

Longman, Tremper, III & Raymond, B. Dillard. *An Introduction to the Old Testament*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Nottingham: InterVarsity, 2007.

Bright, John. *A History of Israel*. 4<sup>th</sup> ed. Louisville: Westminster John Knox Press, 2000.

Matthews, Victor Harold. *Studying the Ancient Israelites: A Guide to Sources and Methods*. Grand Rapids, MI.: Baker Academic, 2007.

### **Surveys and Introductions**

Arnold, Bill T. & Bryan Beyer. *Encountering the Old Testament: A Christian Survey*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Grand Rapids, MI.: Baker Books, 2008.

Craigie, Peter C. *The Old Testament: Its Background, Growth and Content*. Nashville, Tenn.: Abingdon, 1986.

Drane, John W. *Introducing the Old Testament*. Oxford: Lion Publishing, 2000.

Matthews, Victor Harold & James C. Moyer. *The Old Testament: Text and Context*. Peabody, MA.: Hendrickson, 1997.

Walton, John H. & Andrew E. Hill. *Old Testament Today: A Journey From Original Meaning to Contemporary Significance*. Grand Rapids, MI.: Zondervan, 2004.

### **Histories of Ancient Israel**

Provan, Iain W., V. Philips Long & Tremper Longman. *A Biblical History of Israel*. Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox Press, 2003.

Shanks, Hershel, ed. *Ancient Israel: From Abraham to the Roman Destruction of the Temple*. Rev. ed. Washington, D.C.: Biblical Archaeology Society, 1999. (Laidlaw library only has previous version)

### **Archaeology of Ancient Israel**

Mazar, Amihai. *Archaeology of the Land of the Bible, 10,000-586 BCE*. New York: Doubleday, 1990.

Thompson, J. A. *The Bible and Archaeology*. Grand Rapids, MI.: Eerdmans, 1982.

### **The Ancient Near East**

Hallo, William W. & K. Lawson Younger Jr, eds. *The Context of Scripture*, 3 vols. Leiden: Brill, 1997-2002.

Vol 1, *Canonical Compositions from the Biblical World*, 1997,

Vol 2, *Monumental Inscriptions from the Biblical World*, 2000,

Vol 3, *Archival Documents from the Biblical World*, 2002.

Pritchard, James B., ed. *Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament (ANET)*. Pritchard; Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1969.

Pritchard, James B. *The Ancient Near East: An Anthology of Texts and Pictures*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1958.

Pritchard, James B. *The Ancient Near East: Supplementary Texts and Pictures Relating to the Old Testament*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1969.

Walton, John H. *Ancient Near Eastern Thought and the Old Testament*. Grand Rapids, MI.: Baker Books, 2006.

Walton, John H. *Ancient Israelite Literature in Its Cultural Context: A Survey of Parallels Between Biblical and Ancient Near Eastern Texts*. Grand Rapids, MI.: Zondervan, 1989.

### **Reference Works**

Arnold, Bill T. and H.G.M. Williamson, eds. *Dictionary of the Old Testament: Historical Books*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity, 2005.

Bromiley, Geoffrey W. *The International Standard Bible Encyclopedia*, 4 vols. Grand Rapids, Eerdmans, 1979-1988.

Baker, David W. and T. Desmond Alexander., eds. *Dictionary of the Old Testament: Pentateuch*. Downers Grove: IVP, 2003.

Douglas, J.D. ed. *The Illustrated Bible Dictionary*, 3 vols. Leicester: IVP, 1980.

This work is also available with other resources in *The Essential IVP Reference Collection on CD-ROM*. Version 1.1, 2001. Logos Library System 2.0, 2000. Leicester, UK: IVP, 2000.

Freedman, David Noel et al, eds. *The Anchor Bible Dictionary*, Vols. 1-6 New York: Doubleday, 1992.

Longman III, Tremper, and Peter Enns, eds. *Dictionary of the Old Testament: Wisdom, Poetry & Writings*. Downers Grove: InterVarsity, 2008.

Sakenfeld, Katherine Doob, ed. *The New Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible*, Vols 1-3. Nashville: Abingdon Press, 2006. (Volumes 4+ are still to come)

### **Atlases**

Dowley, Tim. ed. *The Atlas of the Bible and the History of Christianity*. Swindon, UK: British & Foreign Bible Society, 1997.

### **E-books**

Stuart, Douglas K. *Old Testament Exegesis: A Handbook for Students and Pastors*. Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox Press, 2009. **E-book**.

House, Paul R, and Eric Mitchell. *Old Testament Survey*. Nashville, TN: Broadman and Holman, 2007. **E-book**.

Matthews, Victor Harold and James C. Moyer. *The Old Testament: Text and Context*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Academic, 2012. **E-book**.

Rogerson, J. W. *A Theology of the Old Testament: Cultural Memory, Communication, and Being Human*. Minneapolis, MN: Fortress Press, 2010. **E-book**.

Thorsen, Donald A. D., and Keith Howard Reeves. *What Christians Believe About the Bible: A Concise Guide for Students*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Academic, 2012. **E-book**.

### **Commentaries**

The following are in order from easiest to hardest:

*Tyndale Old Testament* commentary series

*The NIV Application Commentary*

*The Expositors Bible Commentary* series

*New International Commentary on the Old Testament (NICOT)* series

*Word Biblical Commentary* series

### **Not available in Laidlaw Library:**

#### **Society, customs and culture of Ancient Israel**

King, P.J. and L.E. Stager. *Life in Biblical Israel*. Library of Ancient Israel. Louisville: Westminster John Knox, 2001.

#### **The Ancient Near East**

Arnold, B.T. & B.E. Beyer. *Readings from the Ancient Near East*. Grand Rapids, MI.: Baker Books, 2002.

Matthews, V.H., & D.C. Benjamin, *Old Testament Parallels: Laws and Stories from the Ancient Near East*. New York: Paulist Press, 1991.

#### **Atlases**

Aharoni, Y., Avi-Yonah, M., Rainey, A.F., and Z. Safrai, eds. *The Carta Bible Atlas*. 4<sup>th</sup> ed. New York: Macmillan Press, 2002.

Beitzel, B. *The Moody Bible Atlas of Bible Lands*. Chicago: Moody Press, 1985.