

LIDLAW COLLEGE

Te Wananga Amorangi

302.615 History of Christianity: Reformation to Current Times Course Assessment and Delivery Outline

Campus: Auckland
Lecturer: Linda Flett

Semester 1, 2015
NQF Level 6, 15 Credits

CONTENT OVERVIEW

Key individuals are in italics

Section A: Reformation Continued...

1. The Radical Reformation: The Anabaptists. *Menno Simons*
2. The Catholic Reformation: Trent, Papal Reform, New Orders, Mission. *Ignatius Loyola*
3. The Reformation in England and Scotland. English Puritanism. *Thomas Cranmer, John Knox, Oliver Cromwell*

Section B: The Church in a Revolutionary Age

1. New challenges to the Church in the Eighteenth Century: the Enlightenment and the French Revolution.
2. Renewal: Pietism, revivals, Methodists, Evangelicals, Tractarians. *John Wesley, George Whitefield, Jonathan Edwards.*
3. Attacks on religious authority: higher criticism, science and religion.
4. The Church and social change: the Clapham Sect, the Salvation Army, the Social Gospel. *William Wilberforce, William and Catherine Booth.*
5. Christianity in the USA: frontier religion, Revivalism, cults, Pentecostalism, fundamentalism, neo-evangelicalism. *Charles Finney, D.L. Moody, William Seymour Aimie Semple-McPherson.*

Section C: Global Christianity

1. Christianity becomes a world religion: main features of the missionary movement in the 19th and 20th centuries. *William Carey. Student Seminars*
2. Christianity in Africa & Asia (*Student Seminars*)
3. Christianity in New Zealand & the Pacific (*Student Seminars*)
4. Christianity in Europe: Church & State interaction. *Bonhoeffer*
5. Winds of Change: Ecumenism, The Vatican Councils

ASSESSMENT TASKS AND DUE DATES

1. Weekly Blog and Required Pre- Reading

Learning outcomes: 1, 2, 3, 4
Due Date: Weekly prior to class for Weeks 2 – 5 & 7 – 11.
Weighting: (combined) 35%
Length: 150-200 words each

Required reading is outlined on pages 8-10 of this Assessment and Delivery Outline. Read the appropriate pages prior to class and write a reflective historical & contemporary response in the form of eleven blogs on moodle on the suggested people/ events / movements.

- Entries should be between 150 (minimum) to 200 (maximum) words each.
- Record your reading as a title for each of your blogs. Footnote or bracket any additional references.
- A final grade will be awarded at the end of the semester

Readings should be completed prior to class on the assigned weeks.

Blog topics are outlined on pages 8-10 of this Assessment and Delivery Outline.

Nb. Your blog will be visible to other students. (See further instructions below).

Placing your reflection on Moodle:

Prepare your response in a separate word processor document and then cut and paste it into your blog.

Log into moodle...

- access the 302 Christian History course page ...
- From the blog menu in the top right hand corner ... click on "Add an entry about this course"
- In the title box... type the book title, chapter & topic
- paste your 150-200 words response to the set reading in the Blog entry body box
- click on Publish to "Anyone on this site"

Grading

One final grade will be awarded overall at the end of the semester. For this grade students need to have completed 7 of the 9 reading responses and passed at least 6. One overall grade will be awarded across all 9 whether completed or not.

Late Submissions: Blogs not submitted before 6pm on the Wednesday prior to the appropriate class will be marked down one grade step per day for the first week, unless a special exemption on medical or compassionate grounds has been sought from Student Services. Blogs submitted over one week late without an approved extension will be automatically failed as per normal academic procedures.

Assessment Criteria:

- Interaction with required reading
- Understanding of key points/issues
- Reflection and/or application in light of history
- Depth of understanding, critical judgement, valid conclusions
- Clarity

2. Character Sketch

Learning outcomes: 2, 3, 5
Due Date: Friday 17th April.
Weighting: 25%
Length: 1000 words

Write a 1000 word evaluation of the character and achievements of one of the key figures listed below. Set her/him in their historical context and discuss the significance of their contribution for the history of Christianity.

William Tyndale, John Knox, Jonathan Edwards, George Whitefield, Charles Wesley, Charles Finney, Hannah More, Hudson Taylor, Mary Slessor, George Muller, Catherine Booth, Lord

Shaftesbury, Samuel Marsden, Henry Williams, Joseph Kemp, Robert Laidlaw, Amy Carmichael, Billy Graham, Mother Teresa, John Paul II

Assessment Criteria:

Character related to his/her wider historical context
Key contributions identified and appropriately appraised
Depth of understanding and treatment of the relevant concepts and issues
Critical judgement and depth of reflection
Coherent organisation of material, logical development
Writing skills – clarity, style, grammar, spelling
Technical apparatus – footnotes, bibliography

3.. Essay

Learning outcomes: 1, 3, 4, 5
Due Date: End of study week .
Weighting: 40%
Length: 2000 words

Use at least six books or articles in preparation for your essay. Include some primary sources where possible.

Essay Topics: Choose **One** of the following:

1. Explore the factors which shaped Christianity's response to Social concerns in the 19th Century.
2. Discuss the impact of 18th and 19th Century German thinkers and critics on Christian faith.
3. Describe the development of one denomination and its distinguishing features as it was established in the 19th or 20th Century. Include discussion on the way it may have been shaped by surrounding cultural or religious factors.
4. Explore the interrelationship between mission and colonisation in 19th Century New Zealand.
5. Discuss the distinctive features of early Pentecostalism in relation to developments within Christianity in general during this period.
6. Explore the development of Christianity amongst Maori in New Zealand with reference to at least one indigenous religious movement.

Assessment Criteria:

- Coverage of content - relevant, factual
- Understanding of Issues – key concepts grasped. Context understood. Immediate and ongoing significance identified.
- Structure: Clear and logical arrangement of ideas; valid conclusions
- Depth of Treatment – thoroughness, breadth of research, critical judgement
- Communication and presentation: format, spelling, grammar
- Referencing, bibliography

LEARNING HOURS

Lectures	36
Required Reading, reflection & Weekly Blog	40
Character Study	34

Essay	<u>40</u>
Total:	150

TEXTBOOK

Required text

Gonzales, J.L. *The Story of Christianity. Vol.2: The Reformation to the Present Day*, Rev Edition. New York: HarperCollins, 2010.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Use at least six books or articles in preparation for your essay. Include some primary sources where possible.

Key texts

Gonzalez, J.L. *A History of Christian Thought: From the Reformation to the twentieth Century*. Nashville: Abingdon, 1987.

Hill, Jonathan. *The New Lion Handbook: The History of Christianity*, 2nd ed. Oxford: Lion Hudson, 2007.

Noll, Mark A. *Turning Points. Decisive Moments in the History of Christianity*. Grand Rapids: Baker/Leicester: IVP, 1997.

Shelley, Bruce, *Church History in Plain Language*. Word, 1982.

Woodbridge, John D. *Great Leaders of the Christian Church*. Chicago: Moody Press, 1988.

Recommended reading

General (select the sections relevant to each topic)

Balling, Jakob. *The story of Christianity: From Birth to Global Presence*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2003.

Barracough, G. (ed.). *The Christian World: A Social and Cultural History*. London: Thames and Hudson, 1981.

Chidester, David. *Christianity: A Global History*. San Francisco: Harper San Francisco, 2000.

Comby, Jean. *How to Read Church History*. Vol. 2. London: SCM, 1989.

Edwards, David L. *Christianity: The First Two Thousand Years*. Maryknoll: Orbis, 1997

Johnson, Marshall. *The Evolution of Christianity: Twelve Crises that Shaped the Church*. New York: Continuum, 2005.

McGrath, Alister E. *A Cloud of Witnesses*. Leicester: Inter-Varsity, 1990.

McManners, John (ed.). *The Oxford Illustrated History of Christianity*. Oxford New York: OUP, 1999

Moynahan, Brian. *The Faith: A History of Christianity*. London: Pimlico, 2003

Norman, Edward. *The Roman Catholic Church: An Illustrated History*. Berkeley: University Of California, 2007.

Norris, Frederick W. *Christianity: A Short Global History*. Oxford: Oneworld Publications, 2002.

Olson, Roger. *The Story of Christian Theology: 20 Centuries of Tradition and Reform*. Downers Grove: IVP, 1999.

Peterson, Susan. *Timeline Charts of the Western Church*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1999.

Tomkins, Stephen. *A Short History of Christianity*. Oxford: Lion, 2005.

Tucker, Ruth. *Daughters of the Church: Women and the Ministry from N.T. Times to the Present*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1987.

NOTE ALSO: *Christian History* magazine

Reformation

Bossy, John. *Christianity in the West, 1400-1700*. New York: OUP, 1985.

Bouwsma, W.J. *John Calvin*. New York: Oxford University, 1989.

Cameron, Euan. *The European Reformation*. Oxford and New York: Clarendon/OUP, 1991.

Dickens, A.G. *Counter Reformation*. London: Thames and Hudson, 1969.

Dickens, A.G. *Reformation and Society in 16th Century Europe*. London: Thames and Hudson, 1966.

Dickens, A.G. *The English Reformation*. London: Collins, 1986.

Gray, Madeline. *The Protestant Reformation*. Brighton: Sussex Academic Press, 2003.

Heinze, Rudolph W. *Reform and Conflict: From the Medieval World to the Wars of Religion: A.D.1360-1548* (Baker History of the Christian Church: 4). Grand Rapids: Baker, 2005.

Lindberg, Carter. *The European Reformations*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1996.

Lindberg, Carter (ed.) *The European Reformations Sourcebook*. Oxford: Blackwells, 2000.

MacCulloch, Diarmaid. *Reformation: Europe's House Divided, 1490-1700*. London: Penguin, 2004.

McGrath, Alister E. *Reformation Thought: An Introduction*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1988.

Matheson, Peter (ed). *Reformation Christianity* (People's History of Christianity; 4). Minneapolis: Fortress, 2006.

Mullett, Michael. *The Catholic Reformation*. New York: Routledge, 1999.

Norris, Frederick W. *Christianity: A Short Global History*. Oxford: Oneworld Publications, 2002.

Pearse, Meic. *The Great Restoration: The Religious Radicals of the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries*. Carlisle: Paternoster, 1998.

Pettegree, Andrew (ed). *The Reformation World*. New York: Routledge, 2000.

Po-Chia Hsia, R (ed). *Christianity: Reform and Expansion 1500-1660*. (Cambridge History of Christianity; 6). Cambridge: Cambridge University, 2007.

Modern

Anderson, Allan. *An Introduction to Pentecostalism: Global Charismatic Christianity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University, 2004.

Bednarowski, Mary Farrell (ed). *Twentieth Century Global Christianity*. (A People's History of Christianity; 7). Minneapolis: Fortress, 2008.

Brown, S & Tackett, T (eds). *Enlightenment, Reawakening and Revolution 1660-1850* (Cambridge History of Christianity; 7). Cambridge: Cambridge University, 2006.

Dayton, Donald. *Theological Roots of Pentecostalism*. Peabody: Hendrickson, 1987.

Geffre, Claude & Jossua, Jean-Pierre. *1789 The French Revolution and the Church*. Edinburgh: T & T Clark, 1989.

Grass, Tim. *Modern Church History*. London: SCM, 2008.

- Hannah, John D. *Charts of Modern and Postmodern Church History*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2004.
- Hill, Jonathan *Faith in the Age of Reason: The Enlightenment* (Downers Grove: InterVarsity, 2004).
- Hollenweger, Walter. *The Pentecostals*. London: SCM 1972.
- Hyatt, Eddie. *2000 Years of Charismatic Christianity*. Lake Mary, FL: Charisma House, 2002.
- Marsden, George M. *Understanding Fundamentalism and Evangelicalism*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1991.
- Morris, Jeremy. *The Church in the Modern Age*. London: Tauris, 2007 (ebook)
- Noll, M. *History of Christianity in the U.S. and Canada*. Grand Rapids, Michigan: Eerdmans, 1992.
- Noll, Mark A. *The New Shape of World Christianity: How American Experience Reflects Global Faith*. Downers Grove: Intervarsity, 2009.
- Noll, Mark A. *The Rise of Evangelicalism: The Age of Edwards, Whitefield and the Wesleys* (Downers Grove and Leicester: InterVarsity, 2004).
- Noll, M. and George A. Rawlyk. *Amazing Grace: Evangelicalism in Australia, Britain, Canada and the United States*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1993.
- Pearce, Meic. *The Age of Reason* (Baker History of the Christian Church: 5). Grand Rapids: Baker, 2006 .
- Vidler, A.R. *The Church in an Age of Revolution*. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1961.
- Wolfe, John. *The Expansion of Evangelicalism: The Age of Wilberforce, More, Chalmers and Finney* (Nottingham: InterVarsity, 2006).
- Worrall, B.G. *The Making of the Modern Church: Christianity in England since 1800*. London: SPCK, 1988.

Global Christianity

- Crawley, Winston. *World Christianity 1970-2000*. Pasadena: William Carey Library, 2001
- Farhadian, Charles E. *Introducing World Christianity*, Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012 (ebook)
- Gilley, S & Stanley, B (eds). *World Christianities c.1815-c.1914* (Cambridge History of Christianity; 8). Cambridge: Cambridge University, 2006.
- Hastings, Adrian. *A World History of Christianity*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1999.
- Keeley, Robin, ed. *Christianity: A World Faith*. Tring: Lion, 1985. Also titled: *Christianity in Today's World*. Eerdmans, 1985.
- Lewis, Donald M. (Ed) *Christianity Reborn: The Global Expansion of Evangelicalism in the 20th Century*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2004.
- McLeod, Hugh (ed). *World Christianities c.1914-c.2000* (Cambridge History of Christianity; 9). Cambridge: Cambridge University, 2006.
- Mullin, Robert Bruce. *A Short History of World Christianity*. Louisville: Westminster John Knox, 2008.
- Stanley, Brian. *Christian Missions and the Enlightenment (Studies in the History of Christian Missions)*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2001.
- _____ *The Bible and the Flag: Protestant Missions and British Imperialism in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries*. Leicester: Apollos, 1990.
- Ward, Kevin & Stanley, Brian. *The church Mission Society and World Christianity, 1799 – 1999*.

Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2000

Asia

- Barrett, D.B. *World Christian Encyclopaedia*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University, 2001.
- Bays, Daniel. H. *A New History of Christianity in China*. West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012. (ebook).
- Covell, Ralph R. *Confucius, the Buddha, and Christ: A History of the Gospel in Chinese*. Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis, 1986.
- Clark, Donald N. *Christianity in Modern Korea*. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, 1986.
- Goh, Robbie. *Christianity in South East Asia*. Singapore Institute of SEA Studies, 2005.
- Lambert, Tony. *China's Christian Millions: The Costly Revival*. London: Monarch, 1999.
- Lambert, Tony. *The Resurrection of the Chinese Church*. London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1991.
- Moffett, Samuel Hugh. *A History of Christianity in Asia* (2 vols). San Francisco, Maryknoll, NY: Harper San Francisco, Orbis, 1992-2005.
- Phan, Peter. *Christianities in Asia*. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2011.
- Sunquist, A, Scott W. *A Dictionary of Asian Christianity*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2001.

Africa

- Isichei, Elisabeth. *A History of Christianity in Africa*. London: SPCK, 1995.
- Noll, Mark and Carolyn Nystrom. *Clouds of Witnesses: Christian Voices from Africa and Asia*. Downers Grove: IVP, 2011.
- Rutz, Michael.A. *The British Zion: Congregationalism, Politics, and empire, 1790-1850*. Waco, Tex: Baylor University Press, 2011.
- Stuart, John. *British Missionaries and the End of Empire: East, Central and Southern Africa, 1939-64*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2011.

New Zealand and the Pacific

- Davidson, Allen & Lineham Peter. *Transplanted Christianity: Documents illustrating aspects of New Zealand Church History*. Palmerston North: Massey University, 1997.
- Davidson, Allen. *Christianity in Aotearoa*. Wellington: Education for Ministry, 1997.
- Davidson, Allan, Stuart Lange, Peter Lineham, Adrienne Puckey. (eds.) *Te Rongopai 1814 'Takoto te pai!': Bicentenary Reflections on Christian Beginnings and Developments in Aotearoa New Zealand*. Auckland: Anglican Church in Aotearoa, 2014.
- Finau, Makisi, Teeruro leuti, Jione Langi & Charles Forman. *Island Churches: Challenge and Change*. Suva: Pacific Theological College, 1992.
- Garrett, John. *Footsteps in the Sea: Christianity in Oceania to World War II*. Suva: University of the South Pacific, 1992.
- Glen, Robert. *Mission and Moko: Aspects of the work of the Church Missionary Society in New Zealand 1814 – 1882*. Christchurch: Latimer Fellowship, 1992.
- Knowles, Transforming Pentecostalism: The Changing Face of New Zealand Pentecostalism, 1920-2010. Lexington, Emeth Press, 2014.
- Lange, Raeburn. *Island Ministers: Indigenous Leadership in Nineteenth Century Pacific Islands Christianity*. Canberra: Australian National University, 2006.

- Lange, Stuart. *Te Rongopai: 200 Years of the Gospel in New Zealand*, Auckland: Author, 2014. (DVD)
- Moala, Kalafi. *Tonga: Tale of Two Kingdoms, the Impact of Christianity on Tongan Society*. Nuku'alofa: Taimi Publishers, 2011.
- McKenzie, Roy. *Evangelical Revivals in New Zealand: A History of Evangelical Revivals in New Zealand*. Paihia: Colcom Press, 1999.
- Miller, Char. *Missions and Missionaries in the Pacific*. New York: Edwin Mellen, 1985.
- Ross, Cathy. *Women with a Mission: Rediscovering Missionary Wives in Early New Zealand*. Auckland: Penguin, 2006.

Reference

- Chadwick, Henry and G.R. Evans. *Atlas of the Christian Church*. Oxford: Equinox, 1987.
- Cross, F. L. (ed). *The Oxford Dictionary of the Christian church (3rd ed)*. Oxford: Oxford University, 1997.
- Douglas, J.D., ed. *New International Dictionary of the Christian Church*. Exeter: Paternoster, 1974.
- Hillerbrand, Hans. *Oxford Encyclopedia of the Reformation. 4 vols*. New York: Oxford University, 1996.
- Sunquist, Scott W. *A Dictionary of Asian Christianity*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2001.

The Web – Recommended Sites

www.christianitytoday.com/ch

Denominational or organisational parent sites

Google Scholar

Google e-books

REQUIRED PRE-READING, BLOG TOPICS AND SCHEDULE

Schedule

Reading Timetable

Topic	Due Date
Topics 1 & 2	Wednesday 3 rd March
Topic 3	Wednesday 10 th March
Topic 4	Wednesday 18 th March
Topic 5	Wednesday 25 th March
No blog this week MID SEMESTER BREAK	
Topic 7	Wednesday 29 th April
Topic 8	Wednesday 6 th May
Topic 9	Wednesday 13 th May
Topic 10	Wednesday 20 th May
Topic 11	Wednesday 28 th May

Readings and Blog Topics

All required readings are from:

Gonzalez, Justo.L. *The Story of Christianity. Vol.2: The Reformation to the Present Day*. New York: HarperCollins, 2010.

Unless otherwise stated.

Topics 1 & 2

(complete blog prior to class – week 2)

1. The Radical Reformation

Required Reading

Gonzalez *Story of Christianity. Chapter 6*

2. The Catholic Reformation

Required Reading

Gonzalez *Story of Christianity. Chapter 12*

Recommended Reading

Gonzalez *A History of Christian Thought, 178-225 ~ on the theology of the Catholic Reformation*

✚ What core affirmations at the Council of Trent ensured that Catholicism stood apart from Protestantism for the next four centuries? Explain why then offer a brief response to one of these from a protestant perspective.

Topic 3: The English Reformation

(complete blog prior to class – week 3)

Required Reading

Gonzalez *Story of Christianity. Chapters 8 & 18*

Recommended Reading

Noll *Turning Points, Chapter 8*

Hill *History of Christianity, pages 256 – 273 “The Church of England”*

✚ Choose one of the sixteenth century monarchs... what key factors shaped their approach to the reformation? To what extent do you think their stance inevitable?

Topic 4: New Challenges

(complete blog prior to class – week 4)

Required Reading

Gonzalez *Story of Christianity. Chapter 22 & 28 (to page 359)*

Recommended Reading

Noll *Turning Points, pages 245 – 258*

Hill *History of Christianity, pages 312 – 324 “Faith and Reason”*

✚ Rationalism is thought to have contributed to the demise of European Christendom – Describe two factors that may have contributed to this idea. What role does reason play in your faith?

Topic 5: Renewal

(complete blog prior to class – week 5)

Required Reading

Gonzalez *Story of Christianity. Chapter 23, 24 & pages 288-90*

Recommended Reading

Shelley Chapters 33 – 35

Noll *Turning Points*, Chapter 10

✚ In light of Gonzalez’s description of the Pietists & evangelicals (e.g., Wesley, Whitefield) – briefly describe what you see as one of their most significant contributions to renewal in the 18th Century. In what areas does Christianity in New Zealand need renewal today?

Topic 6: Attacks on Religious Authority

(no blog this week)

Recommended Reading

Gonzalez *Story of Christianity. Chapter 31*

Hill *History of Christianity*, pages 353-365 “Romanticism”

Shelley *Church History in Plain Language*, Chapter 40

Noll *Turning Points*, pages 258-267

Olson *The Story of Christian Theology* Chapter 32-33

Topic 7: The Church and Social Change

(complete blog prior to class – week 7)

Required Reading

Hill *History of Christianity*, pages 347 - 353 “The Social Challenge”

Recommended Reading

Shelley *Church History in Plain Language*, Chapters 37 & 41

✚ What factors shaped the 19th C Christian response to social issues? Where do you see social challenges (which may warrant addressing by the church) emerging in NZ today? (describe at least one example)

Topic 8: Christianity in USA

(complete blog prior to class – week 8)

Required Reading

Gonzalez *Story of Christianity. Chapter 27 & 36*

Recommended Reading

Hill *History of Christianity*, pages 442 - 459 “Protestants and Catholics in the USA”

Shelley *Church History in Plain Language*, Chapter 43

✚ Locate historically then comment on the potential merits or pitfalls of:

- Either...the approach to preaching & preachers utilised by Baptists & Methodists on the frontier (p327-8)
- Or... the two positions held by the black churches in response to the issue of slavery (p355-6)

Topics 9 & 10: Christianity Becomes a World Religion/ Christianity in Asia & Africa

(complete blog prior to class – week 9)

Required Reading

Noll, *Turning Points*, Chapter 12

Gonzalez *Story of Christianity. Chapter 33*

Recommended Reading

Hill *History of Christianity*, Chapter 13 & 16

✚ Describe one example of mission that illustrates to you the interplay between “Christianity, commerce and civilization.” (Noll, 280) What, in your view, were the strengths and pitfalls of this approach?

Topic 11: Christianity in New Zealand & the Pacific (*complete blog prior to class – week 10*)

Required Reading

“Henry Williams - Missionary Leader”
“Pompallier - Priest of God”

Recommended Reading

Davidson *Christianity in Aotearoa* Chapters 2 & 3
McKenzie *Evangelical Revivals in New Zealand* Chapter 1

✚ Compare one aspect of Williams & Pompallier’s leadership (either personal or strategic) and comment its relative impact on the establishment &/or spread of Christianity in New Zealand. What principle(s) could we glean that may assist us in the current task of mission (either local or global)?

Topic 12: Christianity in Europe

(*complete blog prior to class – week 11*)

Required Reading

Hill *History of Christianity*, pages 410 – 421 “A changing Eastern Europe”

Recommended Reading

Gonzalez *Story of Christianity. Chapter 35*

✚ Based on the reading from Hill... What theological issues emerged as important during and immediately following WW2? In light of Bonhoeffer’s struggle with his own conscience when, in your view, does dissent become legitimate?

Topic 13: Winds of Change

(*no blog this week*)

Recommended Reading Gonzalez *Story of Christianity. Chapter 34 & 37*

Shelley *Church History in Plain Language*, Chapter 44

Hill *History of Christianity*, pages 434 – 437 “Bones and Councils” & “The Ecumenical Movement”

