

LIDLAW COLLEGE
Te Wananga Amorangi

**122.615 Old Testament: Pentateuch
Course Assessment and Delivery Outline**

Campus: Bishopdale Theological College
Tutor: Philip Church

Block course, Semester 2, 2015
NQF Level: 6, Credits: 15

CONTENT OVERVIEW

1. Pentateuch overview; its theological ideas, themes and narrative flow.
2. Critical approaches to the Pentateuch and the current state of research.
3. Introduction and overview of Genesis and exegesis of selected passages.
4. Introduction and overview of Exodus and the exegesis of selected passages
5. Introduction and overview of Leviticus and Numbers.
6. Introduction and overview of Deuteronomy and examination of key themes.
7. Exegesis of selected passages of Deuteronomy and its theological influence on the Old Testament.

ASSESSMENT TASKS AND DUE DATES

English Option:

Note that the standard English Bible text for essays is either the NRSV or the NIV 2011 edition.

1. Topic Report

<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	1, 5
<i>Due Dates</i>	The first day of the first teaching module
<i>Percentage Weighting</i>	15%
<i>Length</i>	Maximum 750 words

Choose one topic from the list below. Read at least three of the articles on Moodle relevant to the topic and prepare a report about the issue. The report should identify the key issues that the articles address, assess the significance of the topic and point to the implications of the topic for interpretation, theology or Christian practice. You will submit a written copy of the report that uses normal academic writing conventions for assessment. You will also deliver the report to the class and discuss it during the first teaching module. The delivery and discussion performance will be included in the criteria for the assessment.

Choose **one of the following:**

- a. The image of God in humanity
- b. Human dominion over creation
- c. The Fall and original sin
- d. Humanity as male and female

2. Exegetical Essay

<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	2, 3, 4, 5
<i>Due Dates</i>	11.59pm Sunday at the end of semester week 9
<i>Percentage Weighing</i>	45%
<i>Length</i>	2500

Write an exegetical essay with a brief application to contemporary life on **one of the following:**

- a. Genesis 4:1-16.
- b. Exodus 6:1-13
- c. Deuteronomy 4:1-20
- d. Deuteronomy 30:1-20

Please see the assessment section of the course materials for further details on what is expected in an exegetical essay.

3. Topical Essay

<i>Learning outcomes</i>	1, 2, 4, 5
<i>Due Date</i>	11.59pm, Sunday at the end of exam week 1
<i>Percentage weighting</i>	40%
<i>Length</i>	2500 words

Write a topical essay on **one of the following:**

- a. Assess the critical approaches to the Pentateuch and explain what you consider the best basis for interpreting it today.
- b. Superficially scientific explanations for the origins of our world and humanity and those offered in the first two chapters of Genesis conflict. Describe the issues that need to be addressed and suggest the best way for Christians to read and apply Genesis 1-2 in contemporary life.
- c. Describe the promises God gave to Abraham and trace their significance in the Pentateuch. In what ways might the promises apply to contemporary life?
- d. Describe the significance of the 10 commandments within their context and discuss their relevance for contemporary Christian and human life.
- e. Describe Deuteronomy's picture of Israel as the people of God and discuss what parallels might be drawn in relation to contemporary Christians.
- f. Describe how we should understand the concept of "Holy War" in Deuteronomy and discuss its applicability to contemporary Christian life.
- g. This is a two part question. First, describe the issues that need to be addressed when planning to preach from the Pentateuch. Second, choose one genre (e.g. law) and demonstrate with specific examples how the ancient text might speak to contemporary life.

Hebrew Option:

Note that the Hebrew text for all translation and exegesis is *Biblical Hebraica Stuttgartensia* Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 1969/77.

1. Topic Report and Translation

<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	1, 5, 6
<i>Due Dates</i>	The first day of the first teaching module (Part a), Parts b and c to be set by tutor
<i>Percentage Weighting</i>	20%
<i>Word Count</i>	As specified below

This assessment consists of three parts:

- a) *Topic reading and participation*

Choose a topic from the list below and read at least three articles on Moodle relevant to that topic. Prepare at least three questions about the topic that address either issues important to the topic or implications for interpretation, theology or Christian practice. The questions (max 200 words) along with a bibliography of the articles you read will be submitted for assessment. The questions will also be presented at the topic discussion held during the first teaching module. Both the questions and your participation in the discussion will be assessed and will make up 5% of your overall grade.

Choose **one of the following**:

- e. The image of God in humanity
- f. Human dominion over creation
- g. The Fall and original sin
- h. Humanity as male and female

b) Four Hebrew tutorials.

You will participate in 4 live audio tutorials with your Hebrew tutor where you will read from the Hebrew text and discuss textual and grammatical insights. These sessions will be based around set passages in Genesis (2) and Deuteronomy (2) and will take place during the teaching modules. Your tutor will advise you of the details of these tutorials.

c) Two translations from the Hebrew Text.

For two of the four tutorials you will submit a written translation. The first will be a more critical translation and will include notes. The second will be a more dynamic translation. These translations and participation will make up 15% of your overall grade

2. Exegetical Essay

<i>Learning Outcomes</i>	2, 3, 4, 5, 6
<i>Due Dates</i>	11.59pm Sunday at the end of semester week 9
<i>Percentage Weighing</i>	45%
<i>Length</i>	2000

This essay has two parts:

- a) Write your own formal translation of the one of the passages listed below. You may choose to footnote particular translational issues, such as, word choices, grammatical constructions or textual variants. The translation will not count toward the word limit for the essay.
- b) Write an exegetical essay. See the assessment section for further detailson what is expected in an exegetical essay.

Choose **one** of the following:

- a) Genesis 4:1-7
- b) Exodus 6:2-8
- c) Deuteronomy 4:1-8
- d) Deuteronomy 30:1-7

3. Topical Essay

<i>Learning outcomes</i>	1, 2, 4, 5
<i>Due Date</i>	11.59pm, Sunday at the end of exam week 1
<i>Percentage weighting</i>	35%
<i>Length</i>	2500 words

Write a topical essay on **one** of the following:

- a) Assess the critical approaches to the Pentateuch and explain what you consider the best basis for interpreting it today.
- b) Superficially, scientific explanations for the origins of our world and humanity and those offered in the first two chapters of Genesis conflict. Assess the issues that need to be addressed and suggest the best way for Christians to read and apply Genesis 1-2 in contemporary life.
- c) Describe the promises God gave to Abraham and trace their significance in the Pentateuch. In what ways might the promises apply to contemporary life?
- d) Describe the significance of the 10 commandments within their context and discuss their relevance for contemporary Christian and human life.
- e) Describe Deuteronomy's picture of Israel as the people of God and discuss what parallels might be drawn in relation to contemporary Christians.
- f) Describe how we should understand the concept of "Holy War" in Deuteronomy and discuss its applicability to contemporary Christian life.
- g) This is a two part question. First, describe the issues that need to be addressed when planning to preach from the Pentateuch. Second, choose one genre (e.g. law) and demonstrate with specific examples how the ancient text might speak to contemporary life.

CRITERIA FOR ASSESSMENT

English Option

1. Topic report

- The key issues relevant to the topic are clearly identified
- The significance of the topic and its implications for interpretation, theology or Christian practice is pinpointed
- The report shows good ability to evaluate scholarly argument
- Written Communication and Presentation: Clarity, format, spelling, grammar, annotation and bibliography
- Clear oral presentation and good contribution to the discussion

2. Exegetical essay

- Appropriate exegetical methods used
- Utilisation of appropriate tools and resources
- Clarity and depth of analysis
- Demonstration of exegetical competence in handling the text
- Communication and Presentation: Clarity, format, spelling, grammar; annotation and bibliography.

3. Topical Essay

- Coverage of relevant content
- Integration of ideas and development of argument
- Critical Reflection
- Extent and Quality of Reading and Research
- Communication and presentation: Clarity, format, spelling and grammar; annotation and bibliography.

Hebrew Option

1. Topic report and Translation

The topic questions and discussion will be assessed against the following

- Clarity of the questions
- Evidence of understanding and evaluation of the topic articles

- Quality of contribution to the discussion

Part b, the four live Hebrew tutorials, will be assessed against the following:

- *Participation*: Quality of participation in the tutorials, including timely presentation of translation samples and insightfulness in discussion.

The translations, part c, will be assessed against the following:

For the first translation

- *Accurate Translation*: That the translation is true to the Hebrew text.
- *Critical Notes*: That the translation is well supported with notes.
- *Textual Analysis*: Key textual issues, such as syntactical constructions and manuscript variants, are identified and incorporated into the translation.

For the second translation

- *Contemporary Appropriateness*: That the translation reads well for English speakers in NZ today.
- *Dynamic equivalence*: That the translation reflects a greater awareness of ‘thought for thought’ equivalence, including (where appropriate) some equivalent colloquial phrases.

2. Exegetical Essay

- Appropriate exegetical methods used
- Utilisation of appropriate tools and resources
- Accuracy of translation and demonstration of appropriate application of language insights to the exegetical task with discussion.
- Clarity and depth of analysis
- Demonstration of exegetical competence in handling the text
- Communication and Presentation: Clarity, format, spelling, grammar; annotation and bibliography.

3. Topical Essay

- Coverage of relevant content
- Integration of ideas and development of argument
- Critical Reflection
- Extent and Quality of Reading and Research
- Communication and presentation: Clarity, format, spelling and grammar; annotation and bibliography.

LEARNING HOURS

Tutorials and preparation	50 Hours
Topical report/translation	15 Hours
Exegetical essay	45 Hours
Topical Essay	40 Hours
Total	150 Hours

TEXTBOOKS

Required Texts:

Wenham, G. Exploring the Old Testament: Pentateuch. London: SPCK, 2003.

Not “required” but very helpful are:

Alexander, T. Desmond. *From Paradise to the Promised Land. An Introduction to the Main Themes of the Pentateuch.* Second edition. Carlisle: Paternoster, 2002.

Vogt, Peter T. *Interpreting the Pentateuch: An Exegetical Handbook.* Grand Rapids: Kregel Academic, 2009.

[Vogt has some helpful guidelines for interpreting and preaching the Pentateuch including a brief bibliography. However, be warned that the book also reflects his American conservative, White Anglo-Saxon Protestant culture.]

Wenham, G. *Exploring the Old Testament: Pentateuch.* London: SPCK, 2003.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Pentateuch

Barton, John and John Muddiman, eds. *The Pentateuch.* Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press, 2010. [Available at the Laidlaw Library as an **E-book**]

Birch, Bruce C. et. al. *A Theological Introduction to the Old Testament*, 35-174. Nashville: Abingdon, 1999.

Blenkinsopp, Joseph. *The Pentateuch: An Introduction to the First Five Books of the Bible.* London: SCM, 1992.

_____. "The Pentateuch." In *The Cambridge Companion to Biblical Interpretation*, ed. John Barton. Cambridge: CUP, 1998.

Christensen, Duane. L. "The Pentateuchal Principle within the Canonical Process." *JETS* 39 (1996): 537-548.

Clines. David J. *The theme of the Pentateuch.* Second edition. Sheffield: JSOT Press, 1997. [An important work of literary analysis.]

_____. "Images of Yahweh: God in the Pentateuch." In *Studies in Old Testament Theology*, eds. Robert L. Hubbard, Jr., Robert K. Johnston and Robert P. Meye, 79-98. Dallas: Word, 1992.

Eskenazi, Tamara Cohn. "Torah as Narrative and Narrative as Torah". In *Old Testament Interpretation; Past, Present, and Future*, eds. J. L. Mays, D. L. Petersen, and K. H. Richards, 13-30. Edinburgh: T. & T. Clark, 1995.

Fretheim, Terence E. *The Pentateuch.* Nashville: Abingdon, 1996.

Hamilton, Victor. *Handbook on the Pentateuch: Genesis, Exodus, Leviticus, Numbers, Deuteronomy.* Grand Rapids: Baker, 1982

House, Paul R. *Old Testament Theology*, pp. 58-196. IVP: Downers Grove, Ill., 1998. [Each section is followed by a "Canonical Synthesis" which helpfully attempts to relate the specific concerns of Old Testament section to the wider canon of the whole Bible.]

Knight, Douglas, A. "The Pentateuch". In *The Hebrew Bible and Its Modern Interpreters*, eds. D. A. Knight and G. M. Tucker. Chico, California: Scholars Press, 1985.

Lohfink, Norbert. *Theology of the Pentateuch. Themes of the Priestly Narrative and Deuteronomy.* Edinburgh: T. & T. Clark, 1994.

- McBride, S. Dean. "Perspective and Context in the Study of Pentateuchal Legislation". In *Old Testament Interpretation; Past, Present, and Future*, eds. J. L. Mays, D. L. Petersen, and K. H. Richards, 47-59. Edinburgh: T. & T. Clark, 1995.
- Mann, Thomas W. *The Book of the Torah. The Narrative Integrity of the Pentateuch*. Atlanta: J. Knox, 1988.
- Petersen, David L. "The Formation of the Pentateuch.". In *Old Testament Interpretation; Past, Present, and Future*, eds. J. L. Mays, D. L. Petersen, and K. H. Richards, 31-45. Edinburgh: T. & T. Clark, 1995.
- Sailhamer, John H. *The Pentateuch as Narrative: A Biblical-Theological Commentary*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1992.
[See his Introduction, 1-79; in particular his suggestions about structure and purpose, 33-59.]
- _____. *Torah as Story*. Edinburgh: T. & T. Clark, 2000.
- Whybray, R. Norman. *Introduction to the Pentateuch*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1995.
- Wolf, Herbert. *An Introduction to the Old Testament Pentateuch*. Chicago: Moody Press, 1991.
[See his section on the Theology of the Pentateuch, 23-40. For a different approach see the sections in the Old Testament Theologies of W. Eichrodt and G. von Rad dealing with the Pentateuch.]

Further Resources specifically on Genesis:

- Alter, R. *Genesis*. New York: W.W. Norton, 1996.
[This is translation of Genesis with footnotes that comment on grammar and word choice or occasionally makes explanatory remarks about the text. It is a model that those taking the Hebrew option will find helpful.]
- Alders, G.C. *Genesis*. 2 Vols. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1981
- Brown, William P. *The Ethos of the Cosmos*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1999.
- Blenkinsopp, Joseph. *Creation, Un-Creation, Re-Creation: A Discursive Commentary on Genesis 1-11*. London, T&T Clark, 2011.
- Brueggemann, Walter. *Genesis*. Atlanta: J. Knox, 1982.
- Cassuto, Umberto. *Genesis*, 2 Vols. Jerusalem: Magnes Press, 1961-64.
- Coats, G.W. *Genesis with an Introduction to Narrative Literature*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1983.
- Good, Edwin M. *Genesis 1-11: Tales of the Earliest World*. A New Translation and Essay. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 2011. [Available at the Laidlaw Library as an **E-book**]
- Hamilton, Victor. *The Book of Genesis : Chapters 1-17*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1990.
- _____. *The Book of Genesis: Chapters 18-50*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1995.
[A fairly full commentary with a sound exegetical technique. Adopts a verse by verse approach. Conservative-evangelical; concerned primarily with the final form of the text. See also Mathews and Wenham.]
- Kidner, Derek. *Genesis: An Introduction and Commentary*. London: Tyndale, 1980.

[A Tyndale Commentary, designed for the average reader. This is not a technical exegesis suitable for this level of study, but, as always, Kidner writes well and has valuable insights. A little eccentric on issues of human origins.]

Mathews, Kenneth A. *Genesis 1-11:26*. Nashville: Broadman & Holman, 1996.

_____ *Genesis 11:27-50:26*. Nashville: Broadman & Holman, 2005

[A conservative, detailed and scholarly interpretation of these chapters. Fearlessly tackles some of the most difficult issues in the debate over the theology and contemporary application of many of the passages in this section of Scripture. One does not always have to agree with the conclusions to appreciate the attempt. Use with Wenham and Hamilton.]

Ross, J. *Creation and Blessing*. Grand Rapids: Baker, 1996.

Sailhamer, John H. "Genesis". In *The Expositor's Bible Commentary*, vol.1. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1990.

Sarna, Nahum. *Genesis: J P S Torah Commentary*. Philadelphia: Jewish Publication Society, 1989.

Speiser, A. *Genesis: Introduction, Translation and Notes*. New York: Doubleday, 1964.

von Rad, Gerhard. *Genesis*. Revised edition. London: SCM Press, 1961.

[Gerhard von Rad is stimulating in his ability to extract challenging theological insights from the text. His interpretation is ultimately too dependent on his earlier tradition-critical work to be entirely satisfying.]

Walton, John H. *Genesis: From Biblical Text to Contemporary Life*. The NIV Application Commentary. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2001.

[Half of the book is devoted to the exegesis of Genesis 1-11. The introduction is relatively brief, but the exegesis is quite detailed and generally well done. The commentary series of which this book is a part moves beyond exegesis to application. Walton is keenly aware of and able to interact very profitably with many of the major issues in today's world in the light of the Book of Genesis and its theology.]

Wenham, G. *Genesis 1-15*. Waco: Word, 1987.

_____ *Genesis 16-50*. Dallas: Word, 1994.

[By the same author as the required text for this course these are quality commentaries. Wenham is a skillful and nuanced commentator.]

Westermann, Claus. *Genesis 1-11*. Minneapolis: Augsburg, 1984.

_____ *Genesis 12-36*. Minneapolis: Augsburg, 1985

_____ *Genesis 37-50*. Minneapolis: Augsburg, 1986.

[A massive commentary on Genesis. Extensive bibliography. Essential reading for advanced students. Detailed verse by verse exegesis. Skillful use of Form Criticism. Limited ultimately by a quite rigorous Phenomenological Method applied to Genesis 1-11]

Waltke, Bruce K. with Cathi J. Fredricks. *Genesis: A Commentary*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2001.

[Quite a full exegesis.]

The New Interpreter's Bible: General articles and Introduction, Commentary & reflections for each book of the Bible, including the Apocryphal/Deuterocanonical books. Vol.1. Nashville: Abingdon, 2004.

Further Resources specifically on Exodus:

Bruckner, J. K. *Exodus*. Peabody: Hendrickson, 2008

Childs, B. S. *The Book of Exodus*. London: SCM, 1974.

Coggins, R. J. *The Book of Exodus*. Peterborough: Epworth, 2000.

Cole, A. R. *Exodus*. London: IVP, 1973.

Durham, J. I. *Exodus*. Waco: Word, 1987.

Enns, P. *Exodus*. NIV Application Commentary. Grand Rapids; Zondervan, 2000.

Fretheim, T.E. *Exodus*. Louisville; John Knox, 1990.

Hamilton, V. P. *Exodus: An Exegetical Commentary*. Grand Rapids; Baker Academic, 2011.

Meyers, C. L. *Exodus*. Cambridge; Cambridge University Press, 2005.

Noth, M. *Exodus*. Trans. J. Bowden; London: SCM, 1962.

[A classic commentary by an important German scholar. Technical and critical in approach]

Sarna, N. M. *Exodus: JPS Torah Commentary*. Philadelphia: Jewish publication Society, 1991.

Stuart, D. K. *Exodus*. Nashville: Broadman and Holman, 2006

Further Resources specifically on Deuteronomy:

Christiansen, D. L. *Deuteronomy 1:1-21:9*. Nashville; Thomas Nelson, 2001.

Christiansen, D. L. *Deuteronomy 21:10-34:12*. Nashville; Thomas Nelson, 2002.

[Christiansen has an idiosyncratic approach based on the idea that Deuteronomy is song. It is also quite technical. His unusual approach limits the usefulness of this 2 volume commentary.]

Craigie, P. C. *The Book of Deuteronomy*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1976.

[Despite its age it is still one of the better commentaries on Deuteronomy.]

McConville, J.G. *Deuteronomy*. Leicester: Apollos, 2002.

[An excellent commentary that is not overly detailed or technical but covers the issues well and is clearly written.]

Miller, P. *Deuteronomy*. Louisville; Westminster John Knox, 1990.

Nelson, R. D. *Deuteronomy*. Louisville; Westminster John Knox, 2002.

[A fine commentary that competes with McConville in its clarity and insight.]

Payne, D.F. *Deuteronomy*. Louisville, Westminster, 1985.

Tigay, J. H. *Deuteronomy: JPS Torah Commentary*. Philadelphia: Jewish Publication Society, 1996.

von Rad, G. *Deuteronomy*. London: SCM, 1966.

Wright, C. J. H. *Deuteronomy*. Peabody: Hendrickson, 1996.